



# Important Moments in the History of CT

- 1900** – Italian radiologist Alessandro Vallebona invented tomography, using radiographic film to see a single slice of the body.
- 1960s** – Increased power and availability of computers sparked new research to create practical computational tomographic images.
- 1967** – Sir Godfrey Hounsfield invented the first CT scanner at EMI Central Research Laboratories using X-ray technology.
- 1971** – The first patient brain CT was performed in Wimbledon, England and publicized a year later.
- 1973** – The first CT scanners are installed in the United States.
- 1980s** – Three million CT examinations are being performed.
- 1990s** – Portable/mobile CT scanners begin growing in popularity.
- 2005** – The annual number of CT examinations grows to 68 million.
- 2007** – Half of the CT scanners installed in the U.S. are multi-slice CT scanners with more than 64-slice capability.
- 2008** – A new generation of CT scanners are developed and can take images of beating hearts or coronary arteries in less than one second.
- 2009** – Dr. Mathias Prokop discusses the clinical implications of the 16-cm wide detector CT. The wider coverage per gantry rotation enables more dynamic scanning and the ability to do multiple acquisitions in less time.
- 2010** – The FDA launches their Initiative to Reduce Unnecessary Radiation Exposure from Medical Imaging, which brought more attention to reducing radiation dose with CT scans.



Sir Godfrey Hounsfield.  
(Credit: <http://www.britannica.com/biography/Godfrey-Newbold-Hounsfield>)

## About Computed Tomography Exams

A CT scan combines a series of X-ray images taken at different angles and uses a computer to create cross-sectional images (slices) of the bones, blood vessels and soft tissues inside the body. CT scans are more detailed than X-rays.

CT scans are used for many different uses but is best for quickly examining patients who may have sustained internal injuries. CT scans are used to visualize any part of the body, diagnose diseases and planning for treatment.

## Fast Facts:



It is widely rumored that the Beatles' record sales in the 1960's helped fund the first CT scan's development.



Adaptive Statistical, model-based and hybrid-iterative image reconstruction techniques contributed to a 70-80% radiation dose reduction over the past four years.



3D printing allows radiologists to print CT data in three dimensions, assisting in surgical planning and prototyping implants.

### Sources:

International Society for Computed Tomography  
<https://www.isct.org/computed-tomography-blog/2017/2/10/half-a-century-in-ct-how-computed-tomography-has-evolved>

Science Learning Hub  
<https://www.sciencelearn.org.nz/resources/1906-developments-in-medical-imaging-timeline>

Mayo Clinic  
[https://www.mayoclinic.org/tests-procedures/ct-scan/about/pac-20393675#targetText=A%20computerized%20tomography%20\(CT\)%20scan,soft%20tissues%20inside%20your%20body.](https://www.mayoclinic.org/tests-procedures/ct-scan/about/pac-20393675#targetText=A%20computerized%20tomography%20(CT)%20scan,soft%20tissues%20inside%20your%20body.)

